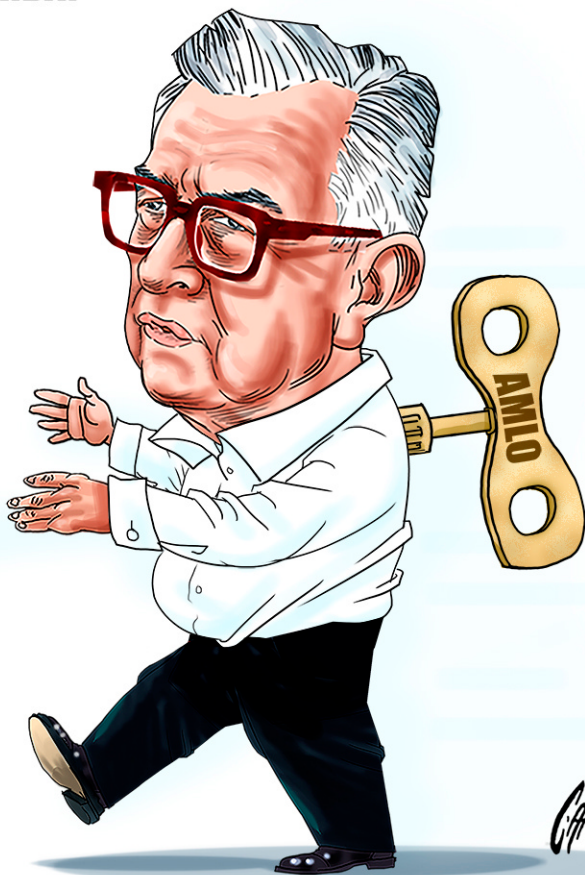


¡QUÉ POCA CUERDA!



Caricatto en Refortia